



VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH SHAKTI UTTHAN AASHRAM LAKHISARA

CLASS-10TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

DATE:- 10.04.21.

HISTORY

THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE

Question 1.

What was said about Mazzini by Metternich ?

Answer:

Metternich described him as “the most dangerous enemy of our social order”.

Question 2.

What Metternich remarked about events in France ?

Answer:

Metternich once remarked, “When France sneezes, the rest of the Europe catches cold.”

Question 3.

Who was Lord Byron ? What was his contribution in the Greek war of independence ?

Answer:

1. Lord Byron was an English poet.
2. He organised funds and later went to fight in the war, where he died of fever in 1824.

Question 4.

What was Romanticism ?

Answer:

Romanticism was a cultural movement which sought to develop a particular form of nationalist sentiment. Romantic artists and poets generally criticised the glorification of reason and science and focused instead on emotions, intuition and mystical feelings.

Question 5.

What was contribution of Karol Kurpinski in the freedom struggle of Poland ?

Answer:

Karol Kurpinski celebrated the national struggle through his operas and music, turning folk dances like the polonaise and mazurka into nationalist symbols.

Question 6.

Give one reason for the great economic hardship in Europe in the 1830s.

Answer:

1. There was enormous increase in population all over Europe.
2. In most countries there were more seekers of jobs than employment.

Question 7.

Who were Grimm brothers ? Why did they collect folktales ?

Answer:

1. The Grimm brothers were born in the German city of Hanau in 1785 and 1786 respectively.
2. They collected folktales and considered their projects of collecting folk-tales and developing the German language as part of the wider effort to oppose French domination and create a German national identity.

MR. ANANT KUMAR